

YOUTH OFFENDER RECORDS

Background

The Superintendent or designate will communicate with youth justice personnel about students who have been dealt with under the *Youth Criminal Justice Act* in accordance with the provisions outlined in the Young Offender's Information Sharing protocol.

The *Young Offender Information Sharing Protocol* developed by Alberta Education and Alberta Justice in 1996 authorized Alberta Justice to share information with respect to the identity and relevant information related to young offenders who pose a potential threat to safety or security of students or staff. It also specifies procedures for sharing of information between Justice and Education to assist with preparation of disposition reports or to ensure compliance with court orders.

Jurisdictions were charged with the responsibility of selecting a designated staff member to receive the information and ensure disclosure was limited on a "need to know" basis as breach of confidentiality carries legal and professional consequences.

Procedures

1. The Superintendent or designate may receive or provide relevant information regarding a specific student:
 - 1.1 To protect the safety of students and staff;
 - 1.2 To assist youth justice personnel with the preparation of disposition/other reports; or
 - 1.3 To ensure compliance with court orders.
2. Information requested from youth justice personnel may include:
 - 2.1 Any offences or a prior record of offences that result in concerns about the safety of staff and students in jeopardy;
 - 2.2 Recommendations for reducing the risk of violence and increasing the level of safety;
 - 2.3 Patterns of behaviour that may signal the onset of activity that could affect safety;
 - 2.4 Individuals or groups of persons who may be at risk from the student; or
 - 2.5 The identity of other youths who were convicted along with the youth as a result of gang activity.
3. The Superintendent or designate will disclose information only on a "need to know basis" to those staff employed or engaged by Mother Earth's Children's Charter School (MECCS) who may have to provide for the safety of students and staff.
4. In determining the persons to whom pertinent information can be released, the Superintendent or designate shall bear in mind that:
 - 4.1 Inappropriate disclosure could result in a fine or imprisonment; and
 - 4.2 The right of the young offender to confidentiality must be maintained.

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5. The Superintendent or designate may advise school personnel who are involved with the students with young offenders status about circumstances which uphold the spirit and mandate of the Young Offender's Information Sharing Protocol such as:
 - 5.1 Impressing upon the student the requirement to attend school in order to comply with a probation order or conditional supervision or bail;
 - 5.2 Establishing appropriate monitoring procedures;
 - 5.3 Developing an educational program to assist the student in areas such as socialization and anger management;
 - 5.4 Providing an environment in which the student could participate in an educational program while ensuring the safety of other students and staff members; and
 - 5.5 Training for staff in dealing with violent persons.
6. The Superintendent or designate shall arrange for management of records about students and any such management procedure shall properly address the following:
 - 6.1 Storage of files:
 - 6.1.1 May be kept at the school and at the senior administration office but must be kept separate from other student records; and
 - 6.1.2 Shall be kept in a secure location.
 - 6.2 Access shall be:
 - 6.2.1 Restricted to those who require access in order to meet the needs of the student; and
 - 6.2.2 Limited to those staff placed on a list affixed to the file.
 - 6.3 Destruction shall occur when the information is no longer required for the purpose for which it was disclosed:
 - 6.3.1 Youth justice personnel notify the Superintendent or designate in writing that no further safety risk exists; or
 - 6.3.2 Youth justice personnel advise the Superintendent or designate of the expiry of the court order relating to bail, probation, conditional supervision or temporary absence, which led to creation of the record.
 - 6.4 Notification shall be made to youth justice personnel, in writing, when the record has been destroyed.
 - 6.5 Transfer of the student to another jurisdiction:
 - 6.5.1 It is the responsibility of youth justice personnel to inform the Superintendent of the receiving jurisdiction of safety concerns or the relevant Court Order; and
 - 6.5.2 The Superintendent or designate of the sending jurisdiction shall arrange for destruction of that jurisdiction's record.

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7. The Superintendent or designate, upon request from youth justice personnel to provide information for a report ordered by a youth court judge, shall arrange for the release of information from the student record after first receiving the following information from the youth justice personnel.
 - 7.1 Name;
 - 7.2 Age;
 - 7.3 The nature of the report to be provided and the section of the Youth Criminal Justice Act under which such a report is authorized; and
 - 7.4 Timelines with respect to providing information.
 - 7.5 Specific description of the information required such as:
 - 7.5.1 Attendance of the student;
 - 7.5.2 The program or courses in which the student is enrolled;
 - 7.5.3 The performance of the student;
 - 7.5.4 Nature of incidents resulting in any disciplinary action and type of discipline imposed; and
 - 7.5.5 Number of years for which the information is required (for the current school year or the student's entire career in the school).
 - 7.6 Before any information is released, the Superintendent or designate must obtain the written consent of the parent. (If the student is 16 years of age or older, student or parental written consent must be obtained.)
8. The Superintendent or designate is authorized to request from youth justice personnel information such as:
 - 8.1 Disclosure of pertinent psychological information; or
 - 8.2 Additional information that will assist school personnel in providing an educational program for the student and creating an appropriate environment for that program.
9. The Superintendent or designate is the delegated authority to act on behalf of MECCS with Alberta Justice supervisory personnel whenever a resolution cannot be reached between a school-based personnel and youth justice personnel.

References: Sections 3, 6, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 20, 23, 29, 47, 60, 61, 113 *School Act*
Student Records Regulation 71/99
Youth Justice Act
Youth Criminal Justice Act
Youth Offender Information Sharing Protocol, December 1996

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